



oxide.

6. A method for making an organic luminescent device according to claim 4, wherein the DC voltage is a positive DC voltage.

7. A method for making an organic luminescent device according to of claim 1, wherein the first electrode is driven as a cathode of the organic luminescent device.

8. A method for making an organic luminescent device according to claim 7, wherein the DC voltage is a negative DC voltage.

9. A method for making an organic luminescent device according to claim 1, wherein the first electrode is subjected to an oxygen plasma surface treatment or an inert gas plasma surface treatment, and then the organic layer is formed while the first electrode is driven as an anode of the organic luminescent device without exposing the first electrode to air.

10. A method for making an organic luminescent device according to claim 9, wherein oxygen ions or electrons having an energy in the range of 10 to 80 eV are used in the

15. A method for making an organic luminescent device according to claim 14, wherein the organic compound is evaporated by resistance heating or laser ablation.

[illegible]